

FACILITATION GUIDE & MENTORSHIP PROGRAMME



Day 5



SESSION 1: Developing a Social Norms

Measurement Strategy



Facilitation Guide & Mentorship Programme



Identifying Key Groups









Example from Ethiopia

Theme	Social Norm	Decision Makers	Reference Groups
Girls' Marriage	Girls are expected to marry by age 15.	Unmarried girls Parents	Close friends, siblings Marriage intermediaries Other parents
Nutritional Discrimination	Women eat last and girls eat after boys.	Married women/girls (wives) Unmarried girls	Husbands Mother-in-law Parents Siblings



Activity 2: Revisit Themes Table

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Application of Themes Table

On the theme	Who to ask	What do you want to learn about?	With the following questions:	Method:
•	Religious Leaders	Personal Attitudes	When do you think a child deserves to be hit?	FGD
		Factual Beliefs	What do you think happens in the child's body if you hit him/her with a stick?	Interview
		Personal Experience	Can you tell me of one time when you did something as a child that your parents didn't like? What did they tell you or did to you?	Interview
	Parents	Social Norms	Let me tell you a story: X – a woman that we imagine is from this village – has a child who is three (? age will be important), Y. X has repeatedly told Y she shouldn't defecate in the house court. Y, one day, pulls down her pants to do poo indoors. X starts shouting not to, but Y looks at her in the eyes and, laughing, poos. There is nobody around. What do you think will Y do? Now, let's say that the same thing happens, but X's mother-in-law sees the scene. Would Y do the same think if X's mother-in-law was there? What will X's mother-in-law think about Y if she acts that way?	FGD
		Knowledge	What does the law say about parents hitting their children?	Document
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Application of Themes Table

On the theme	Who to ask	What do you want to learn about?	With the following questions:	Method:
Corporal Punishment	Religious Leaders	Personal Attitudes	When do you think a child deserves to be hit?	FGD
		Factual Beliefs	What do you think happens in a child's body when you hit him/her with a stick?	Interview
		Personal Experiences	Can you tell me of one time when as a child, you did something your parents didn't like? What did they tell you or do to you?	Interview



Application of Themes Table

On the theme	Who to ask	What do you want to learn about?	With the following questions:	Method:
Corporal Punishment	Parents	Social Norms	 X – an imaginary woman from this village – has a child, Y, who is three. X has repeatedly told Y not to defecate in the house court. One day, Y pulls down her pants to do it. X shouts not to, but Y looks her in the eyes and, laughing, poos. Nobody is around. What will X do? What if the same thing happens, but X's mother-in-law sees the scene? Would X do the same thing if her mother-in law was there? What will her mother-in-law think about X if she acts that way? 	FGD
		Knowledge	Can you tell me of one time when as a child, you did something your parents didn't like? What did they tell you or do to you?	Document



Thank you

